$^{3}\mathrm{He}$ impurity effect on the superfluidity for liquid $^{4}\mathrm{He}$ confined in 1D nanoporous medium FSM16

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We have studied the superfluidity of liquid ⁴He confined in FSM16. It was found that the superfluid response depends on measuring frequency, which indicates a dynamical phenomenon.¹ We report here the superfluid response when a small amount of ³He is added. Three samples of 0.0, 2.0, 4.0 atom % were measured at two frequencies of 2000 and 500 Hz by means of double torsional oscillator. As ³He concentration was increased, the superfluid response shifted to lower temperature than pure liquid ⁴He. Concerning the frequency dependence, the response at 500 Hz was suppressed by several tens mK from 2000 Hz for 2.0 and 4.0 % ³He.

1. J. Taniguchi, K. Demura, M. Suzuki, J. Low Temp. Phys., 171, 644-649 (2013).

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